Number of words

- The text (including footnotes) should not exceed 12,000 words. In the section Forum (“On the situation of Medical History”) papers should not exceed 5,000 words. We accept manuscripts discussing research perspectives, spectacular sources or political issues related to Medical History.

References

- Authors may or may not want to include a bibliography at the end of the text. In longer texts, a bibliography is recommended.
  - **without bibliography** (full reference must be given in the footnotes):
    In case of a repeated reference, “loc. cit.” must not be used. Instead, references should be given in the following format: author, with or without short title or year of publication, in parenthesis reference to the footnote where full reference is given [see note XX], page number. Example: Porter (2001) [see note 15], p. 10. In case of a direct reference to the previous footnote, “ibid.” should be used.
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    Bibliography: in alphabetical order and, in case of several publications by the same author, in chronological order. In cases of two or more authors the alphabetical order of the surnames of the second or third author has priority over the chronological order. In case of several publications by the same author from the same year distinguish as follows: 1990a, 1990b etc.

Format of the bibliography

- In references and bibliography no special text formats (such as italics, bold or small caps) may be used.
- Names of authors: surname, followed by first and then middle names; several authors should be listed in the same way, separated by a semicolon. After the author(s) and before title insert always a colon.
- Titles of journals should always be given in full and abbreviations shall only be used following the “Index medicus” or the “Internationale Bibliographie der Zeitschriftenliteratur” (IBZ, the former “Zeitschriften-Dietrich”).
- The following abbreviations may be used: ed., eds., ibid.
Examples for references

- **Monographs**
  - Surname(s), first and middle names: Title. Subtitle. (Series title, vol. no) place year.
    
    Example:

- **Edited volumes**
  - Surname(s), first and middle names (ed. or eds): Title. Subtitle. (Series title, vol. no) place year.
    
    Example:

- **Journal articles**
  - Surname(s), first and middle names: Title. Subtitle. Journal title (year), page numbers x–y.
    
    Example:

- **Articles from edited volumes**
  - Surname(s), first and middle names: Title. Subtitle. In: Surname(s), first and middle names (ed. or eds): Title. Subtitle. (Series title, vol. no), place year, page numbers x–y.
    
    Example: