

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments.....	7
Figure. Roman Cyprus .....	9
Introduction.....	11
1. The Aim of the Present Study and Its Background.....	11
2. Roman Cyprus and Its Imperial Cult .....	14
3. The Structure of the Present Study .....	19
Part 1. The Emperor in the Wide Spectrum of Representation.....	21
Chapter 1. Emperors Represented in the Greek Language .....	23
1.1. The Emperor as <i>Theos</i> .....	23
1.2. Ambiguity Concerning <i>Sebastoi</i> .....	32
1.3. Other Imperial Epithets .....	34
1.4. Concluding Remarks.....	36
Chapter 2. Imperial Statues.....	37
2.1. Evidence and Methods .....	39
2.2. Imperial Statues in Context.....	45
2.3. Concluding Remarks.....	55
Chapter 3. Status of the Emperor in the Civic Landscape .....	57
3.1. Sacred Sites .....	57
3.2. <i>Gymnasia</i> .....	67
3.3. Theatres.....	72
3.4. Concluding Remarks.....	74
Chapter 4. A Cypriot Oath of Allegiance to Tiberius.....	77
4.1. The Textual Structure.....	78
4.2. The <i>Theoi Horkioi</i> .....	78
4.3. The Oath and the Imperial Cult.....	85
4.4. The Context of the Oath.....	87
4.5. Concluding Remarks.....	90
Part 2. Political and Social Settings of the Imperial Cult.....	93
Chapter 5. Communication through the Imperial Cult .....	95
5.1. <i>Do Ut Des</i> in the Imperial Cult .....	95
5.2. The Imperial Cult as a System .....	102
5.3. The Three Levels of the Imperial Cult.....	104

5.4. Concluding Remarks.....	109
Chapter 6. The Imperial Cult in the Socio-Political Framework of Cyprus .....	111
6.1. Imperial Priests on Cyprus.....	112
6.2. The Imperial Cult in Hierarchical Society .....	116
6.3. Concluding Remarks.....	122
Part 3. The Emperor in the Life of the Cypriots .....	125
Chapter 7. Festivals.....	127
7.1. Cypriot Festivals in Honour of the Emperor.....	128
7.2. Concluding Remarks.....	133
Chapter 8. Emperors and Time .....	135
8.1. Naming the Year .....	135
8.2. Calendars in Roman Cyprus .....	144
8.3. Concluding Remarks.....	156
Conclusion .....	157
Appendix. Epigraphic Evidence with Translation .....	161
Abbreviations and Works Cited.....	215
Indices .....	229
Name Index .....	229
Subject Index.....	237
Source Index .....	242
Citations of the Inscriptions Listed in the Appendix .....	247