Contents

Introduction

Andreas Weigl
The drifting apart of gender-specific life expectancies in Europe 1850–2010 7

Germany and Austria

Marc Luy
The impact of biological factors on sex differences in life expectancy: insights from a natural experiment ................................. 17

Andreas Weigl
The gender gap in life expectancy in Austria and the change in the working environment (c. 1900–1950) .................................................. 47

Johannes Klotz
The reduction of the gender gap in life expectancy in Austria since the 1980s: an educational phenomenon? .............................. 65

Western Europe, Belgium and the Netherlands

Alice Reid, Eilidh Garrett, Chris Dibben, Lee Williamson
Gender specific mortality trends over the epidemiological transition: a view from the British mainland 1850–2000 ................................. 73

Patrick Deboosere
The evolution of the gender gap in life expectancy in Belgium and the smoking epidemic (1841 to 2013) .............................................. 89

Frans van Poppel, Fanny Janssen
The mortality gender gap in the Netherlands 1850–2000 ...................... 111

Sweden

Sam Willner
Gender-specific life expectancies in Sweden 1810–1980 .......................... 131

Örjan Hemström
Changes in the gender gap in life expectancy in Sweden: A cohort analysis with the most recent trends .................................... 149
Switzerland

*Raymond Kohli*
The evolution of the gender gap in Switzerland since 1876....................... 167

*Christoph Junker*
How do causes of death influence the evolution of the gender gap
in life expectancies in Switzerland?.......................................................... 177

Conclusions

*Martin Dinges, Andreas Weigl*
Gender gap similarities and differences in Europe..................................... 187

Authors..............................................................................................................217